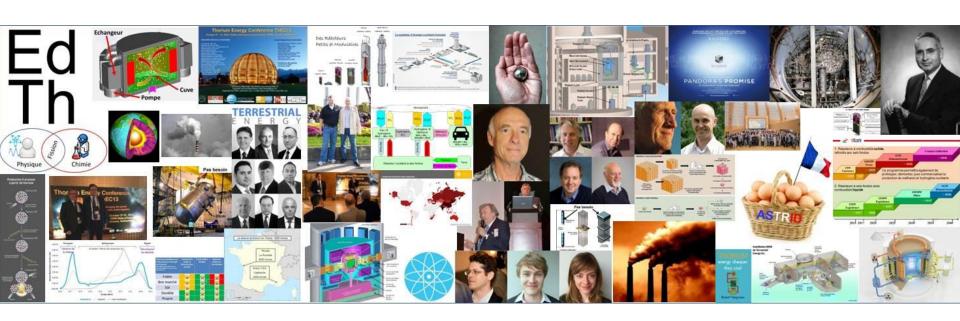
La Voiture Nucléaire



John Laurie

http://energieduthorium.fr

Samedi 13 septembre 2014



Car!



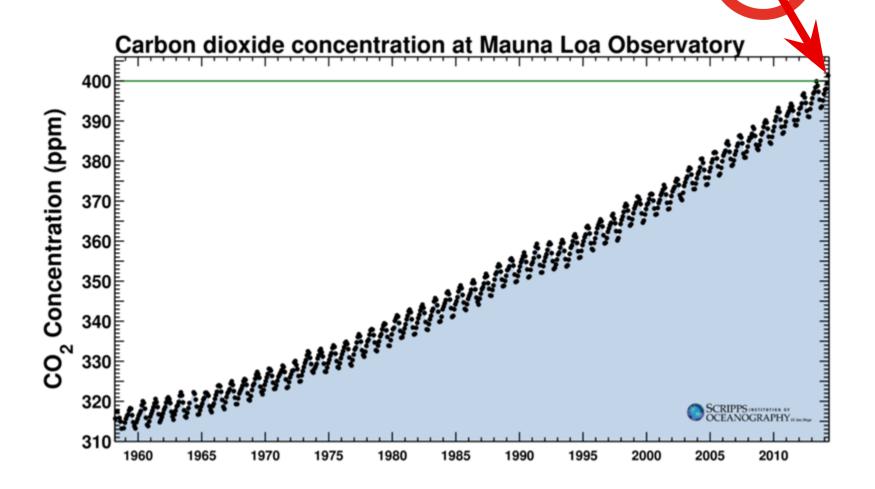




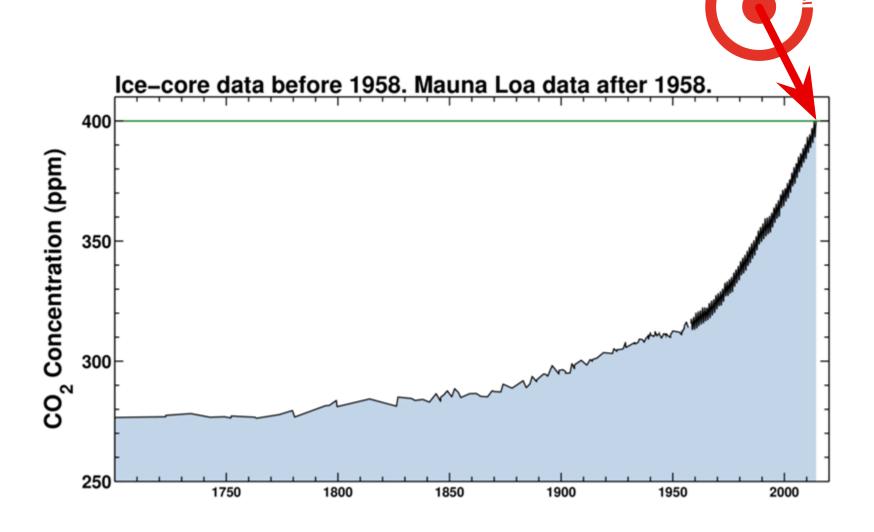


FIABLE
BON MARCHÉ
SÛRE
DURABLE
PROPRE

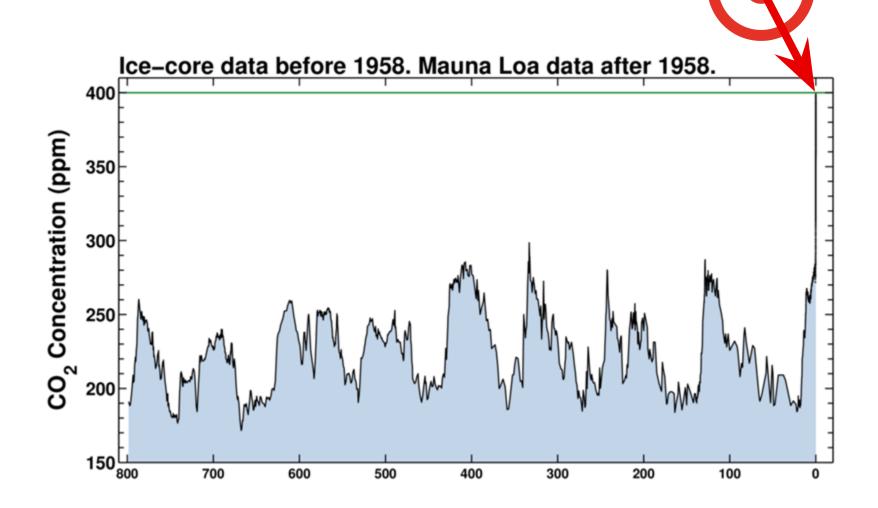




Source : Keeling Curve



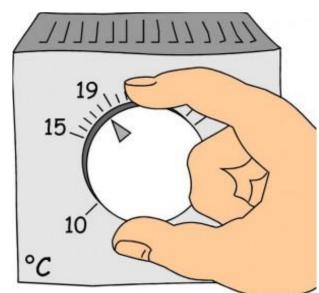
Source : <u>Keeling Curve</u>



Source : Keeling Curve





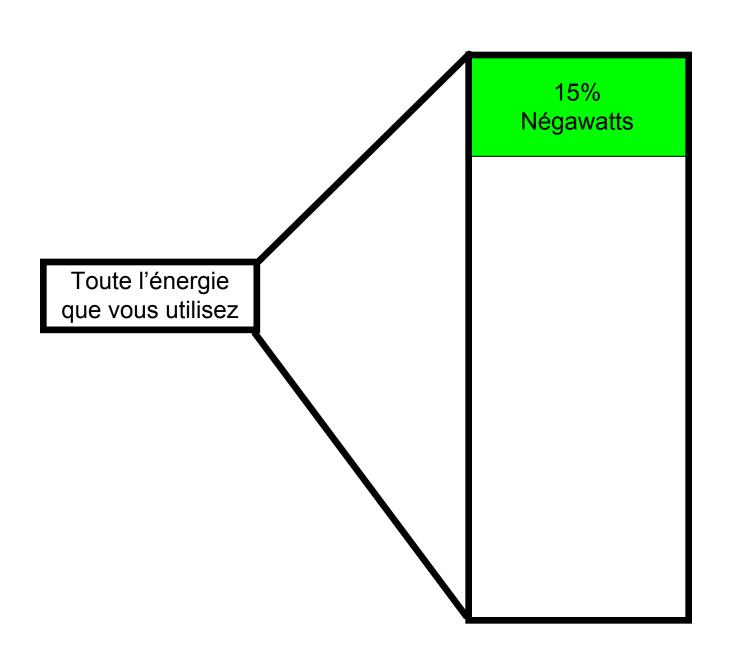














FIABLE © BON MARCHÉ © SÛRE DURABLE © PROPRE ©

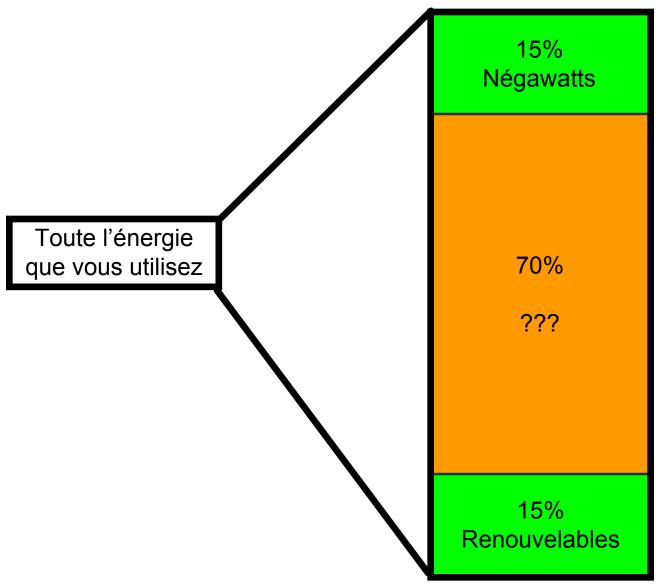


INTERMITTENTE

DIFFUSE

CHÈRE

Le sandwich de l'énergie





Zero Emission

(au point d'utilisation)

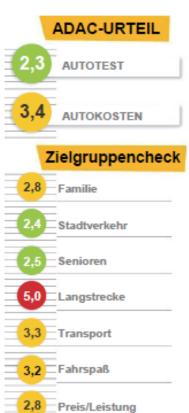
Source: Autotest ADAC, Octobre 2013 Source: Autotest ADAC, Octobre 2013.

Rapport complet .pdf (voir pages 10&12)

ADAC

Autotest





EcoTest

Testverbrauch Schnitt pro 100 km

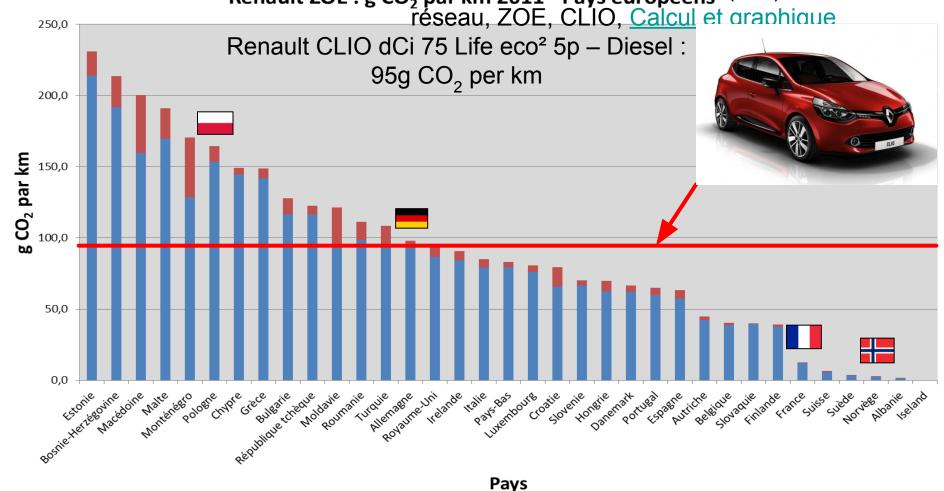
Testverbrauch pro 100 km Stadt/Land/BAB 14,0/17,0/28,3 kWh



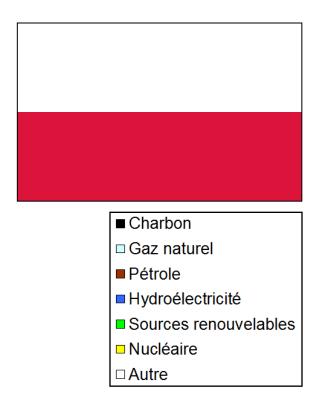
Sources: CO2 par kWh (IEA)Sources: CO2 par kWh (IEA), Pertes réseauSources : CO2 par kWh (IEA), Pertes réseau, **ZOE**Sources : CO2 par kWh (IEA), Pertes réseau, ZOE,

Renault ZOE: g CO CLIOSOUGES Pays européens (IEA), Pertes réseau, ZOE, CLIO, Calcul et graphique

■ Pertes Réseau



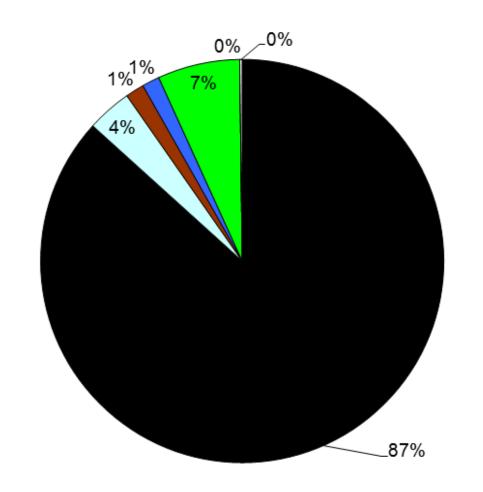
Chargement



Pologne

Population: 38.544.513



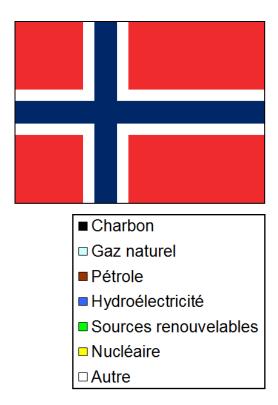


Données pour 2011	Grammes CO2 / km
Génération	153,7
Pertes réseau (6,5%)	10,7
Total	164,4



HOW ELECTRIC CARS WORK

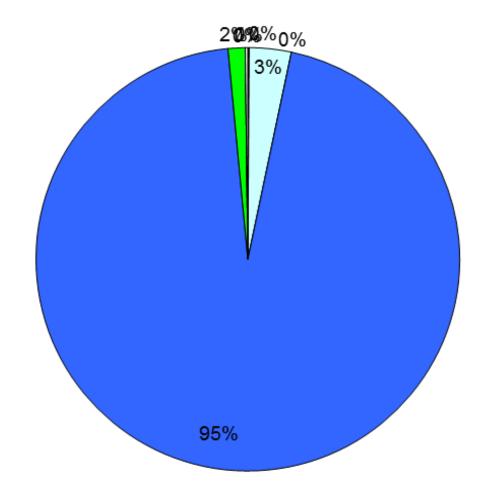
www.investors.com/cartoons



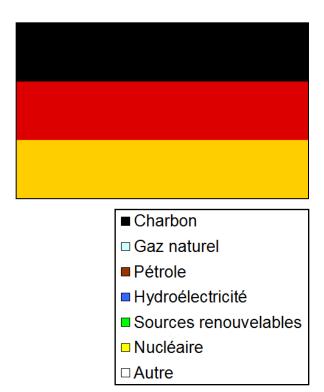
Norvège

Population: 5.063.709





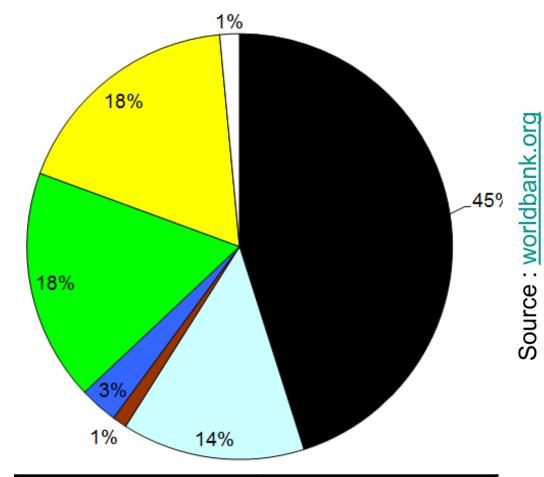
Données pour 2011	Grammes CO2 / km
Génération	2,6
Pertes réseau (8,1%)	0,2
Total	2,8



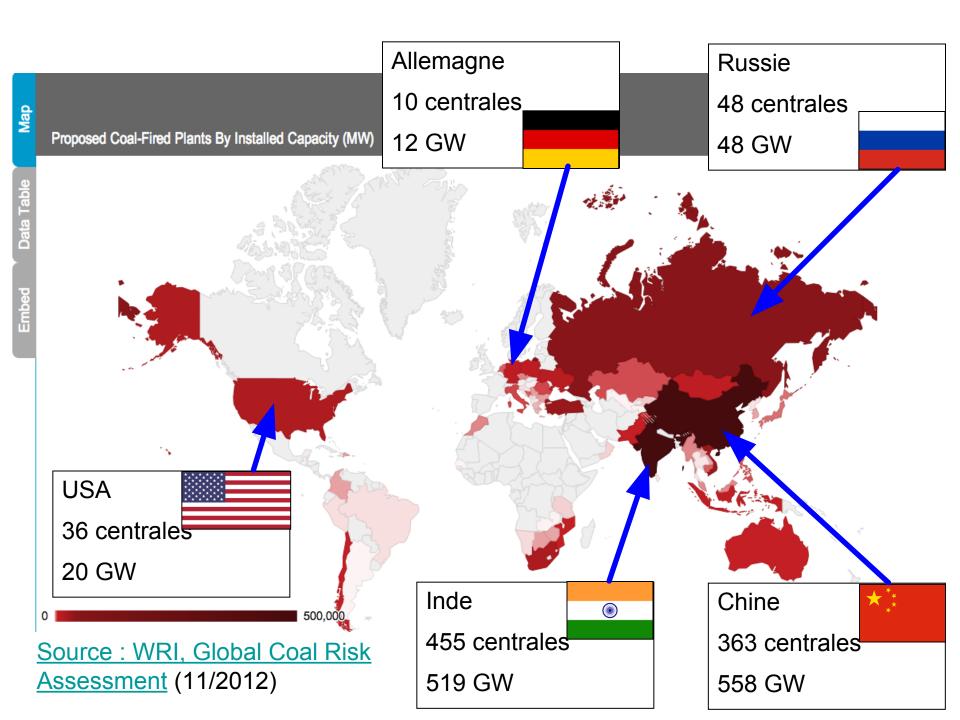
Allemagne

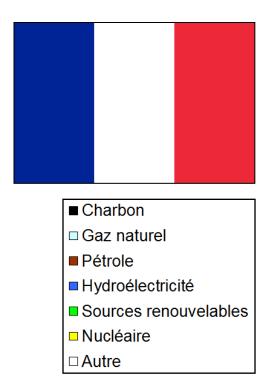
Population: 80.399.300





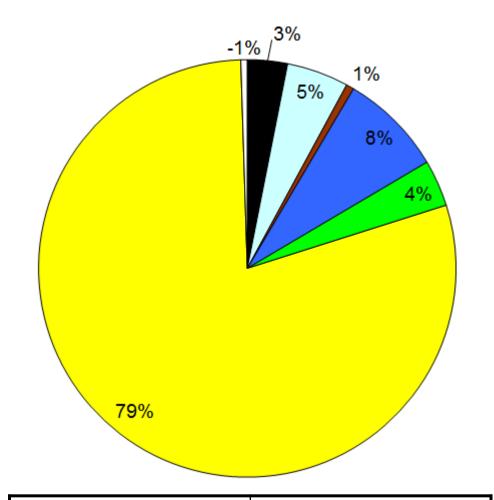
Données pour 2011	Grammes CO2 / km
Génération	94,0
Pertes réseau (4,3%)	4,2
Total	98,2



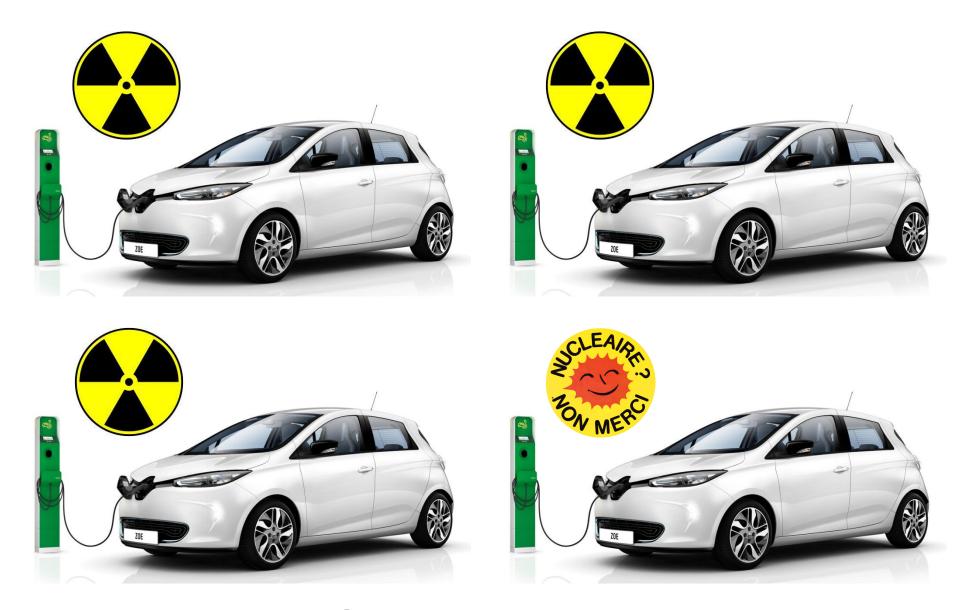


France
Population 65.350.000





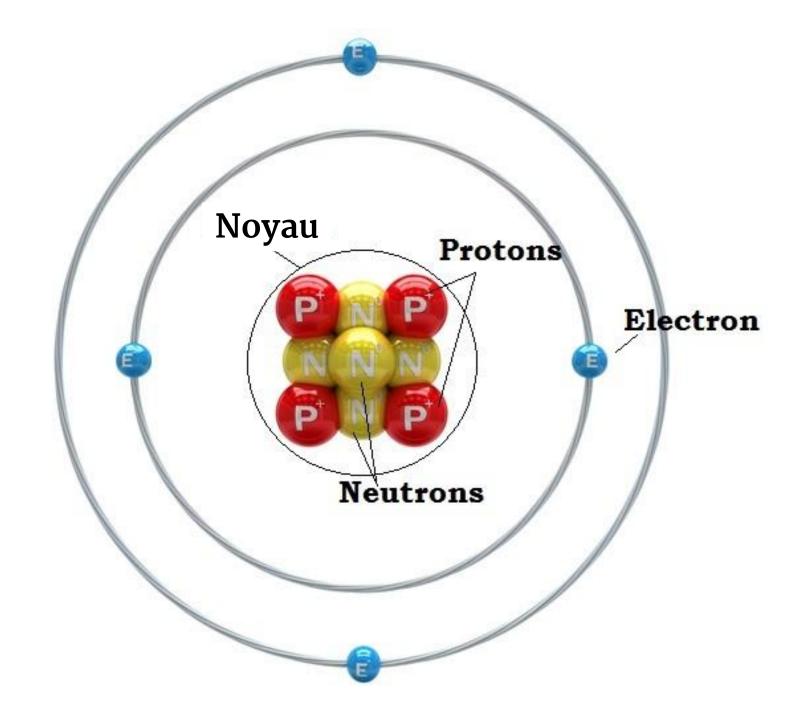
Données pour 2011	Grammes CO2 / km
Génération	12,0
Pertes réseau (5,2%)	0,7
Total	12,7

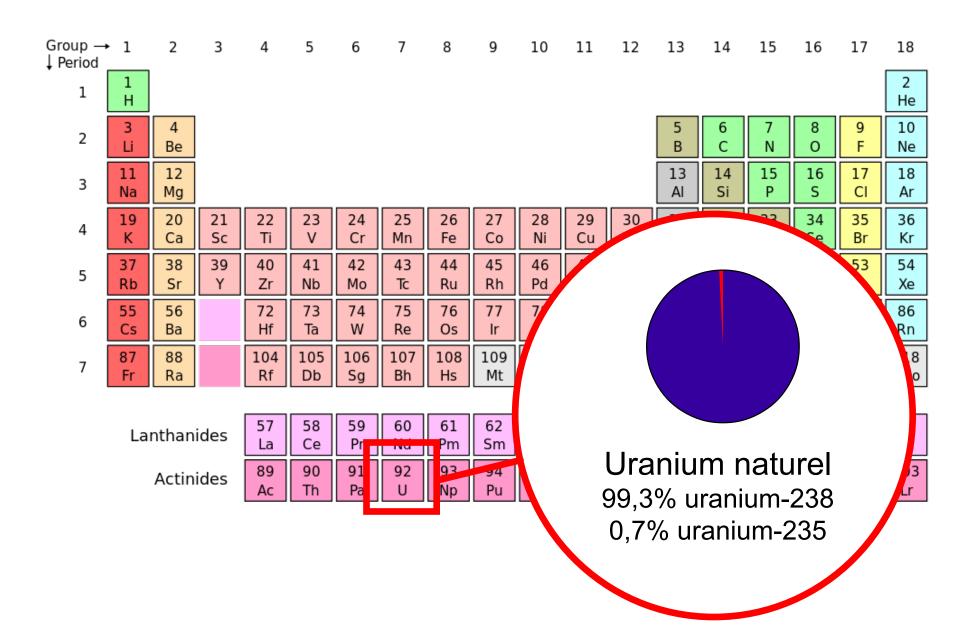


En France, 3 ZOÉ sur 4 sont des voitures nucléaires

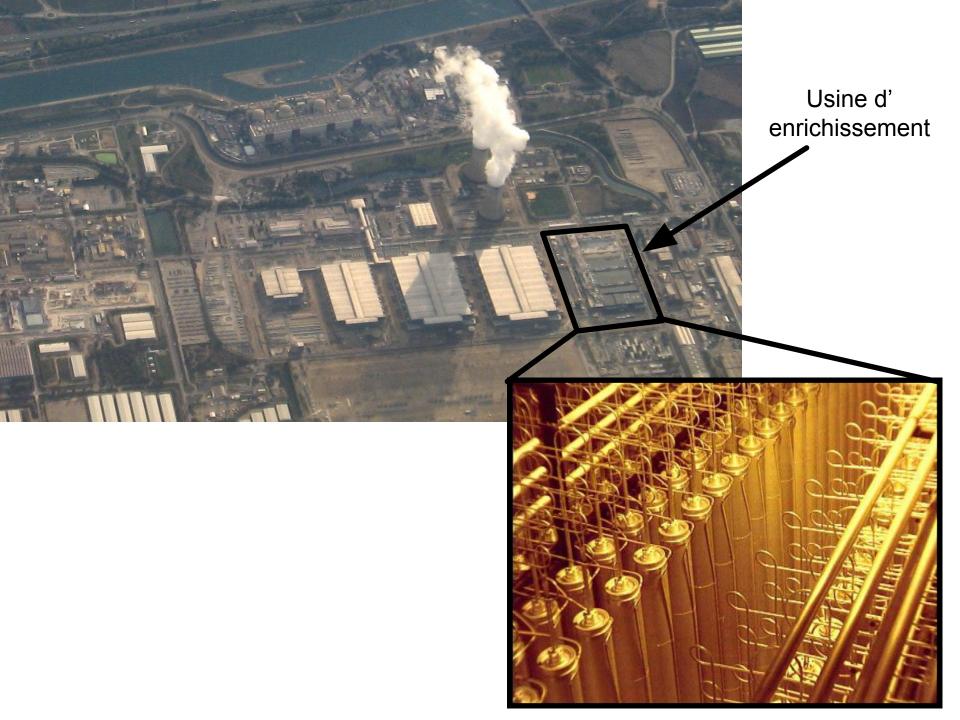




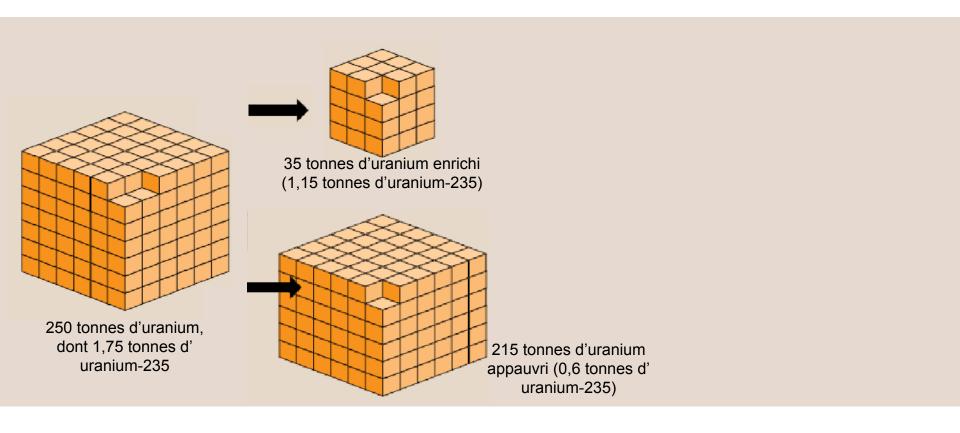






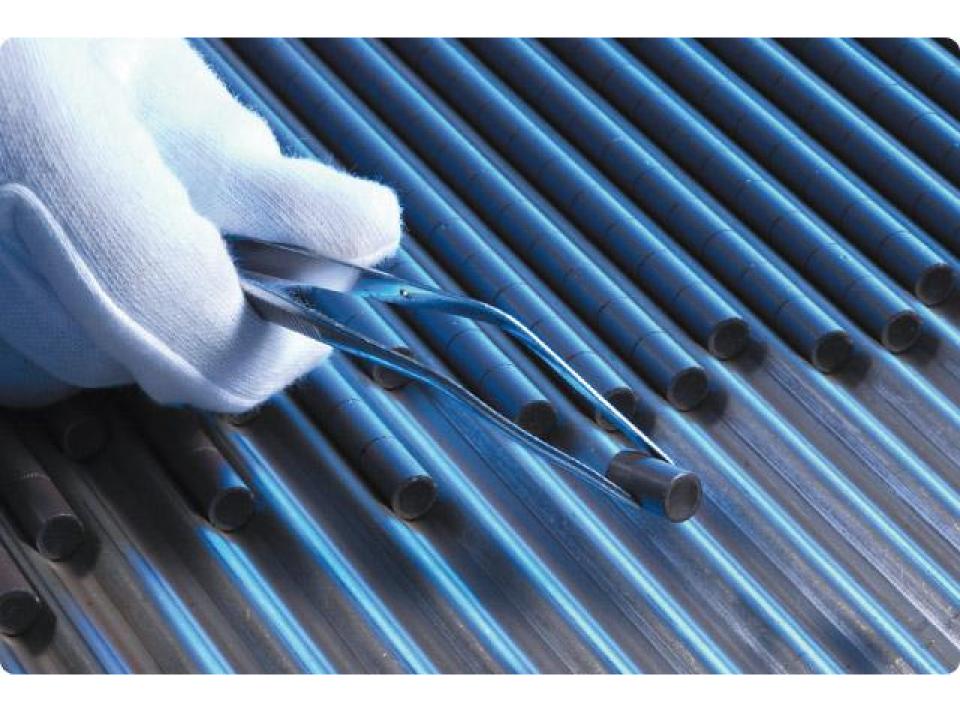


Pour produire 1 GigaWatt-Année d'électricité :



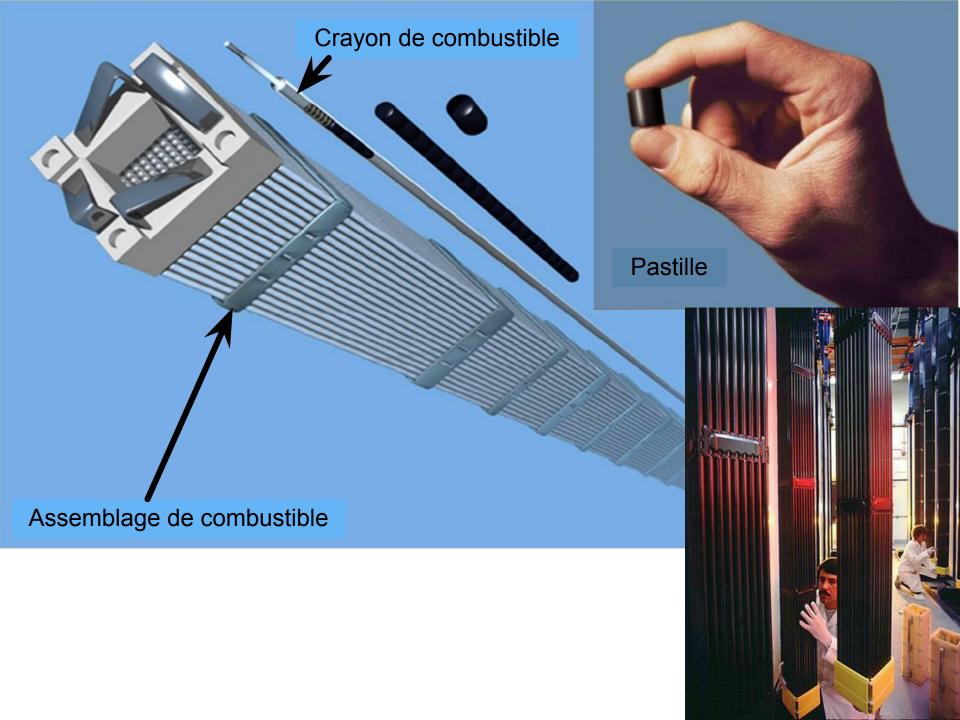
Source: Robert Hargraves et Ralph Moir, American Scientist No. 98, Juillet-Août 2010, p.308

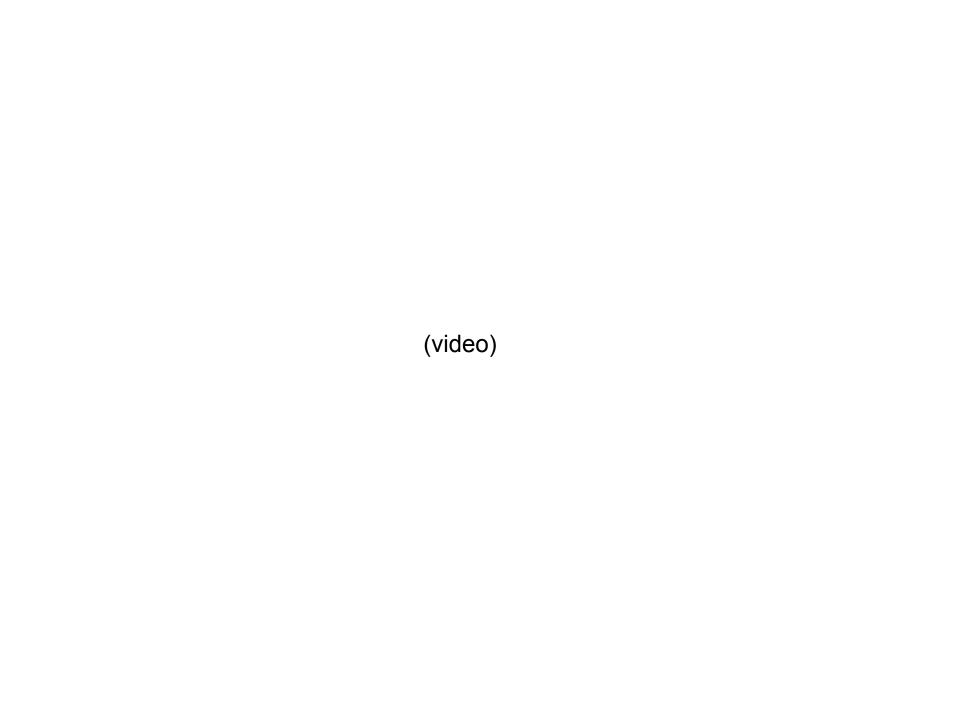




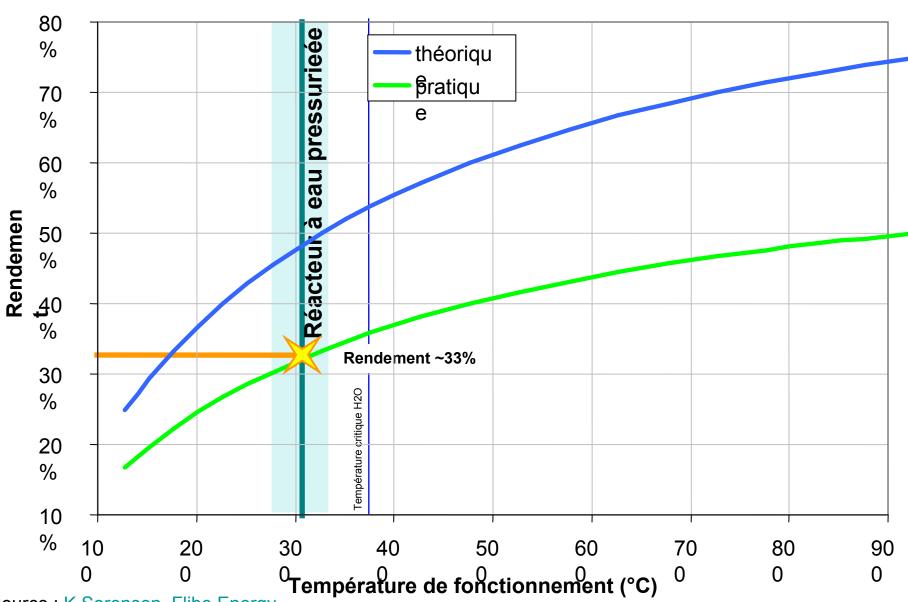
Zirconium

Group → 1 ↓ Period		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	1 H																	2 He
2	3 Li	4 Be											5 B	6 C	7 N	8 0	9 F	10 Ne
3	11 Na	12 Mg											13 Al	14 Si	15 P	16 S	17 CI	18 Ar
4	19 K	20 Ca	21 Sc	22 Ti	23 V	24 Cr	25 Mn	26 Fe	27 Co	28 Ni	29 Cu	30 Zn	31 Ga	32 Ge	33 As	34 Se	35 Br	36 Kr
5	37 Rb	38 Sr	39 Y	40 Zr	41 Nb	42 Mo	43 Tc	44 Ru	45 Rh	46 Pd	47 Ag	48 Cd	49 In	50 Sn	51 Sb	52 Te	53 I	54 Xe
6	55 Cs	56 Ba		72 Hf	73 Ta	74 W	75 Re	76 Os	77 Ir	78 Pt	79 Au	80 Hg	81 TI	82 Pb	83 Bi	84 Po	85 At	86 Rn
7	87 Fr	88 Ra		104 Rf	105 Db	106 Sg	107 Bh	108 Hs	109 Mt	110 Ds	111 Rg	112 Cn	113 Uut	114 FI	115 Uup	116 Lv	117 Uus	118 Uuo
Lanthanides				57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
Actinides				La 89 Ac	Ce 90 Th	Pr 91 Pa	92 U	Pm 93 Np	Sm 94 Pu	95 Am	Gd 96 Cm	Tb 97 Bk	98 Cf	Ho 99 Es	Er 100 Fm	Tm 101 Md	Yb 102 No	103 Lr

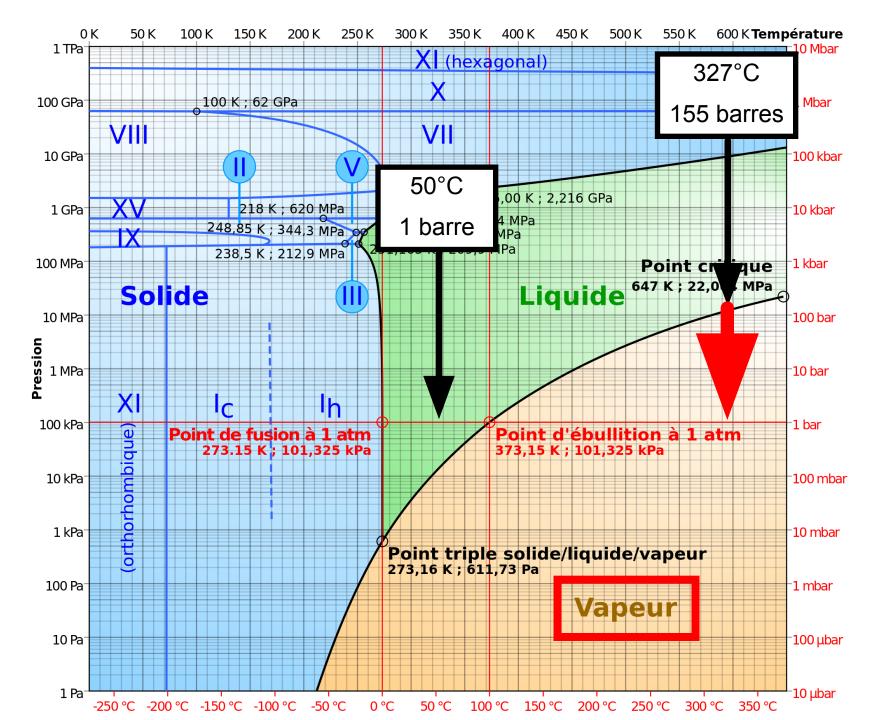




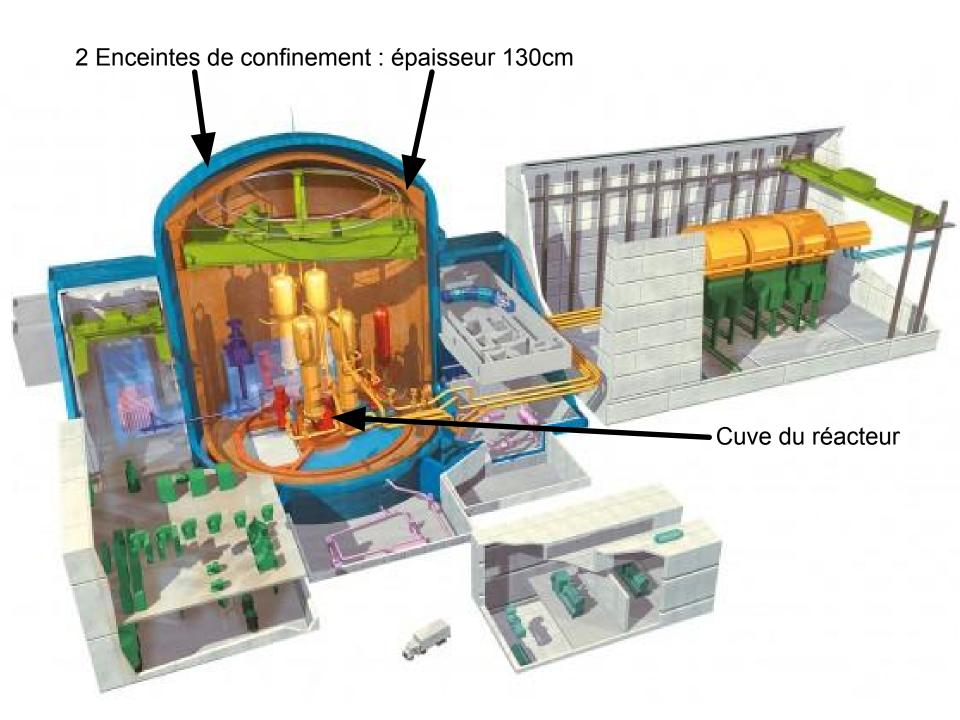
Rendement dans la production d'électricité



Source: K Sorensen, Flibe Energy



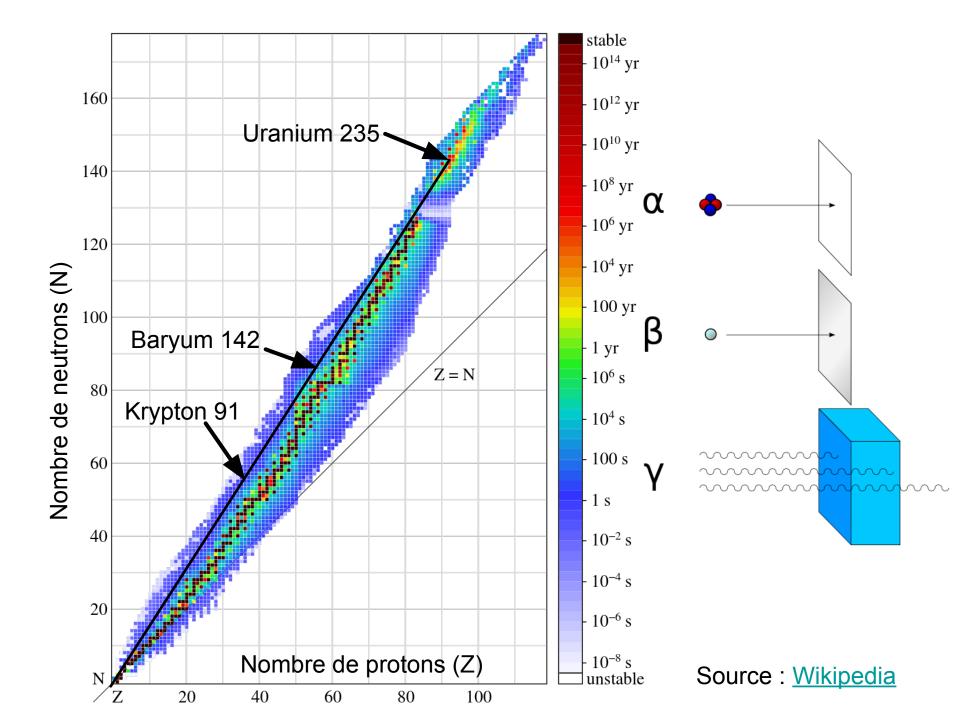






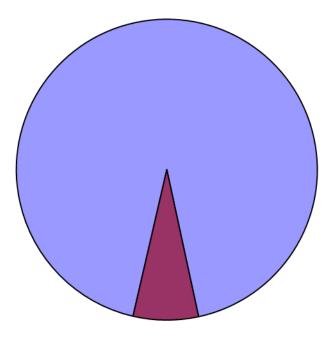
accelerated neutron





188,6 Million électron-volts de la fission 93%

Energie de la fission d'un atome d'Uranium 235 : 202,8 Million électron-volts

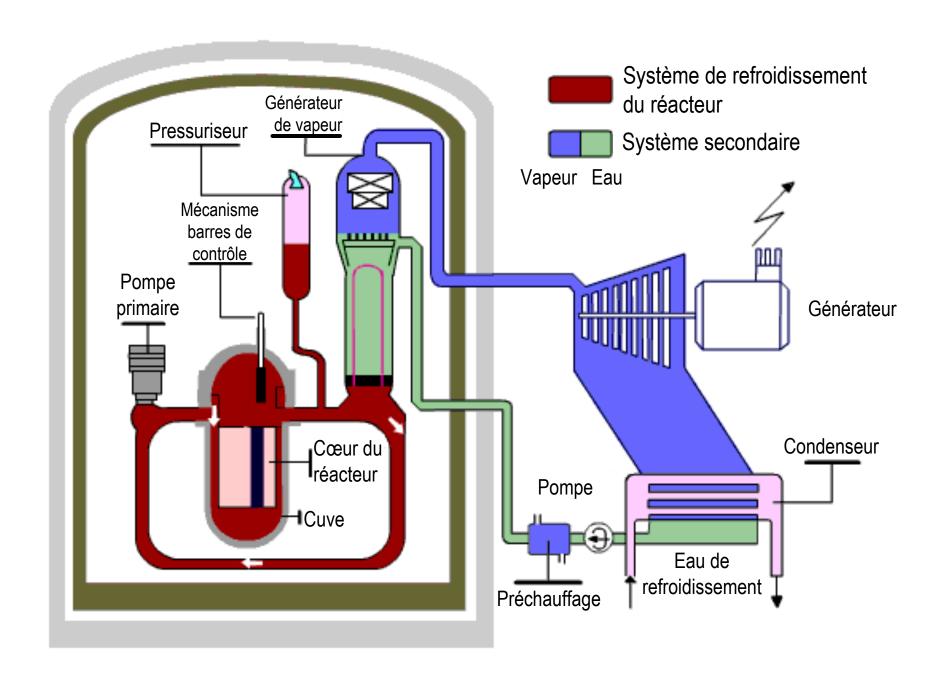


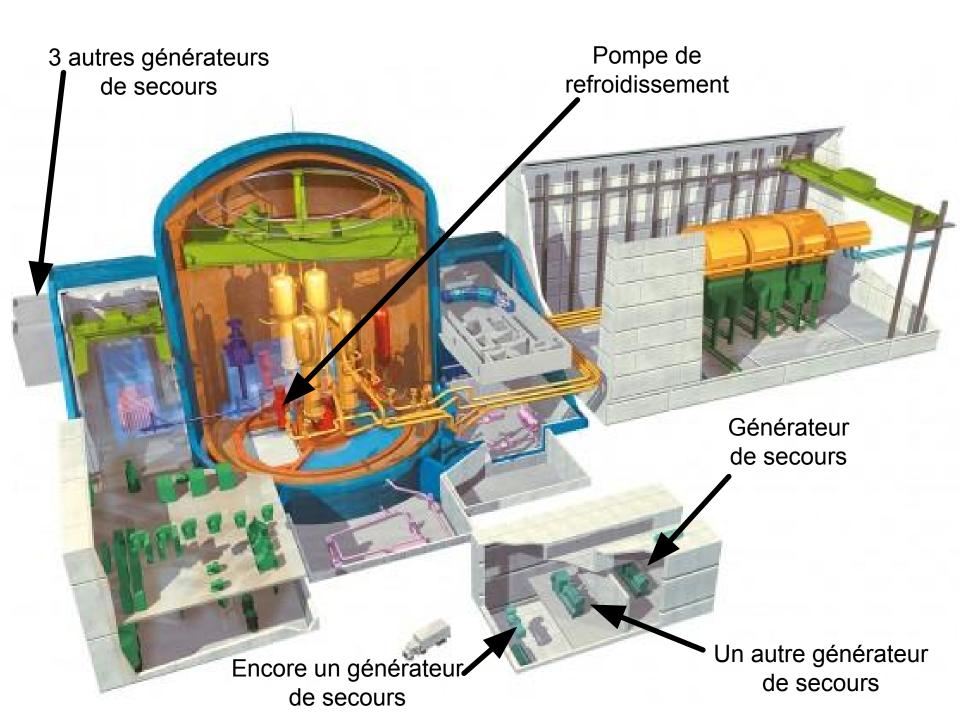
7%

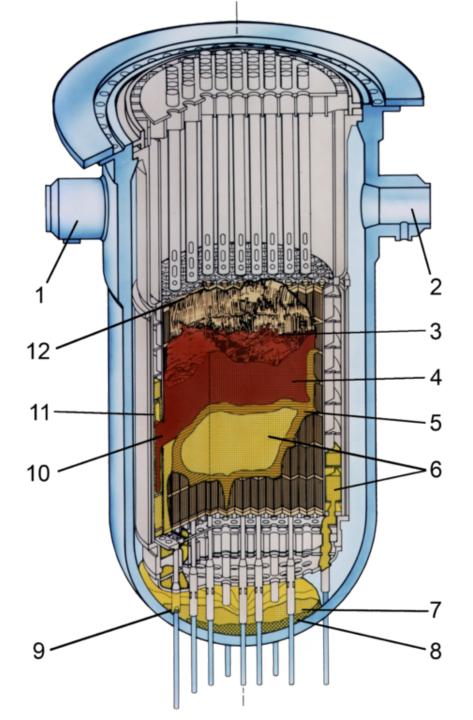
14,2 Million électron-volts

de la désintégration des produits de fission

Source: wikipédia.fr







Three Mile Island

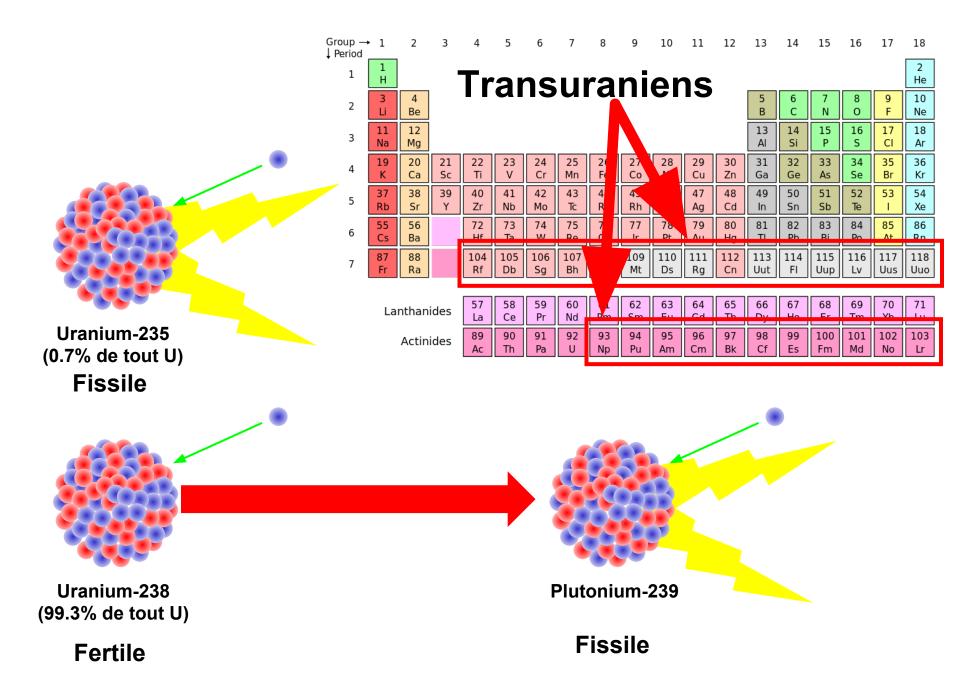


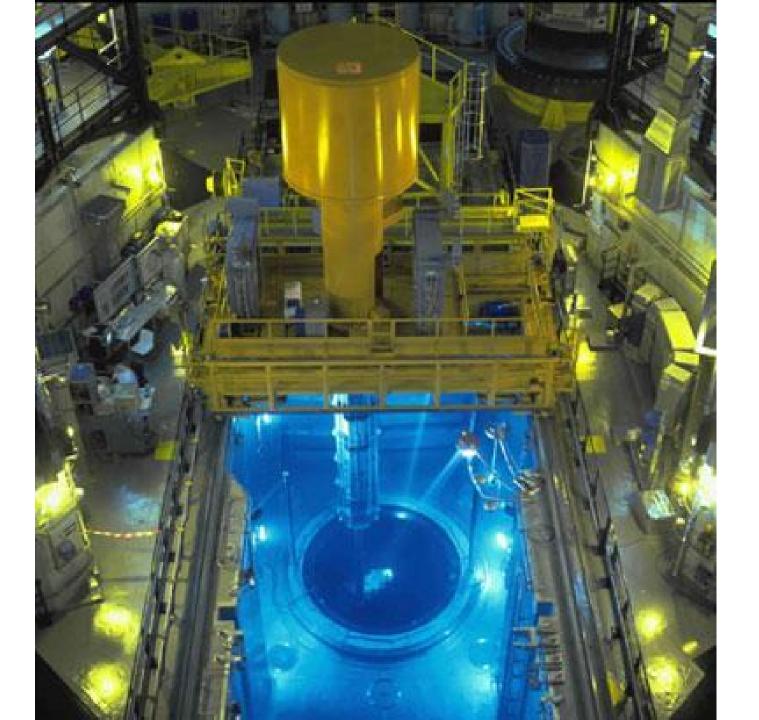
Fukushima



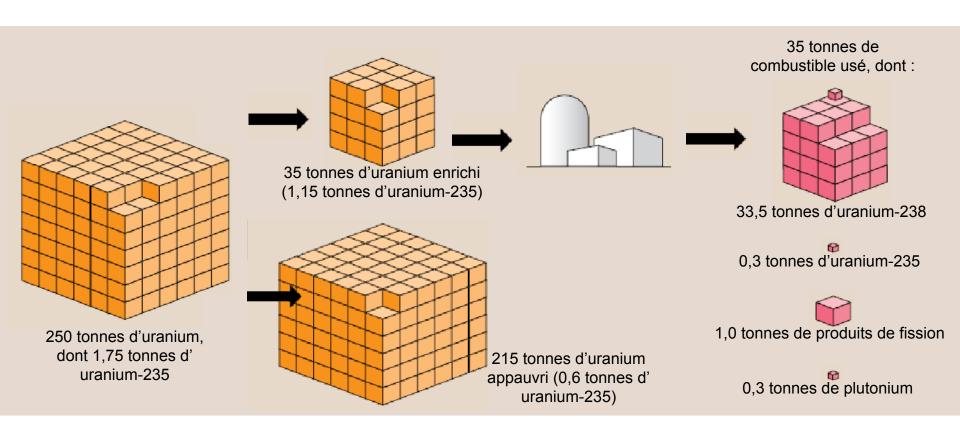
Tchernobyl







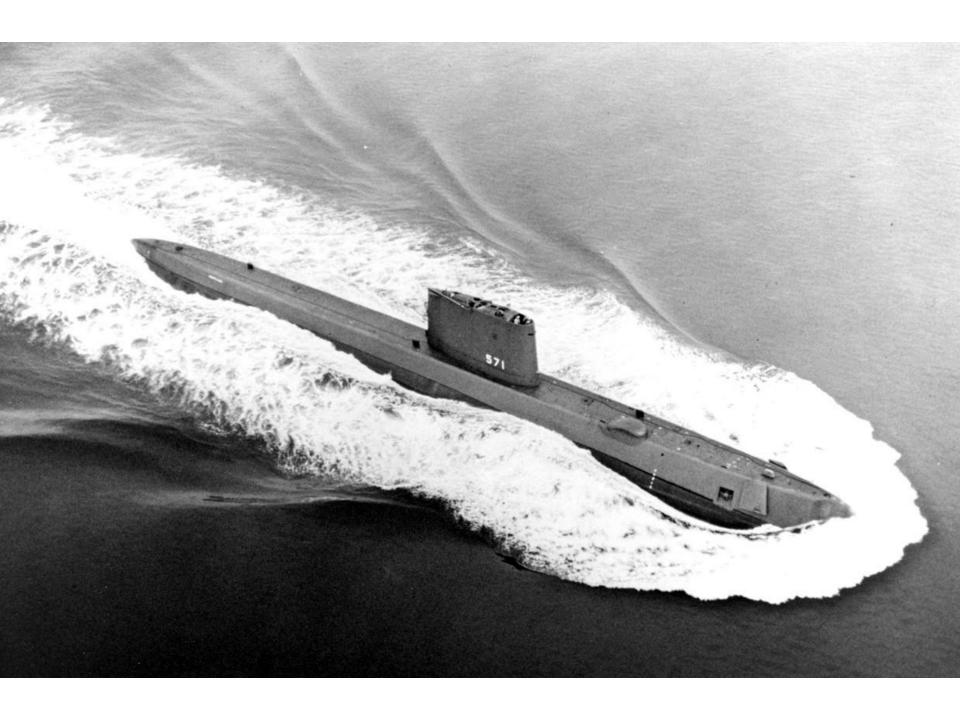
Pour produire 1 GigaWatt-Année d'électricité :

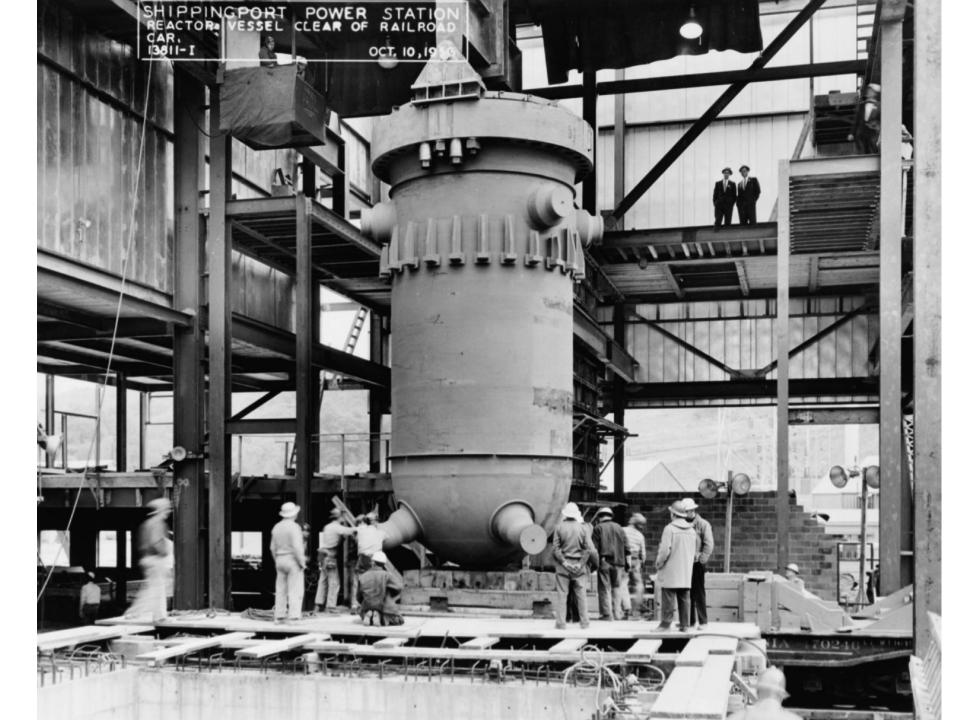


Source: Robert Hargraves et Ralph Moir, American Scientist No. 98, Juillet-Août 2010, p.308



FIABLE BON MARCHÉ BON MARCHÉ SÛRE BURABLE BURABLE PROPRE







FISSION

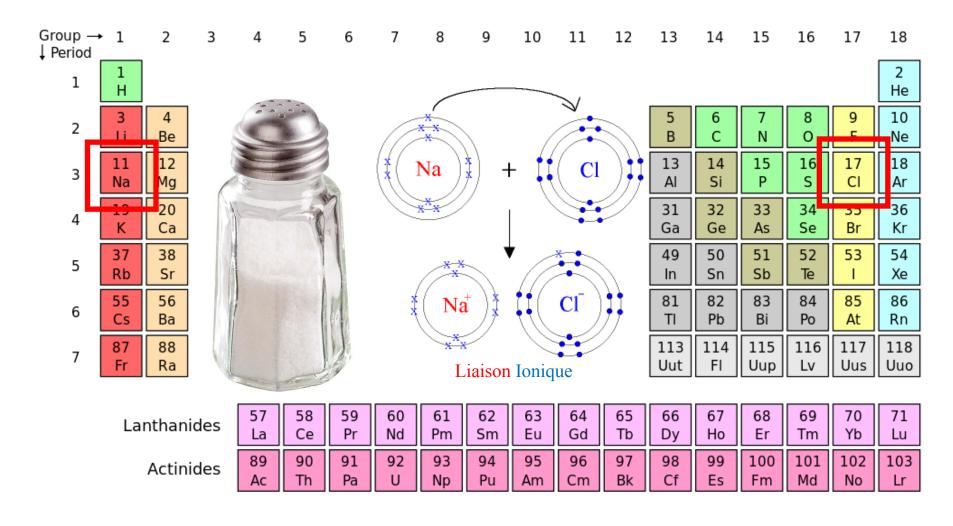
Quel Liquide?



- Température de fusion basse
- Température d'ébullition élevée
- •Bonnes propriétés thermiques
- Bonnes propriétés hydrauliques
- •Bonne stabilité sous rayonnement
- •Bonne solubilité des matériaux fissiles et fertiles
 - Eviter la production d'isotopes radioactifs
 - Permettre le retraitement du combustible



Sels Fondus

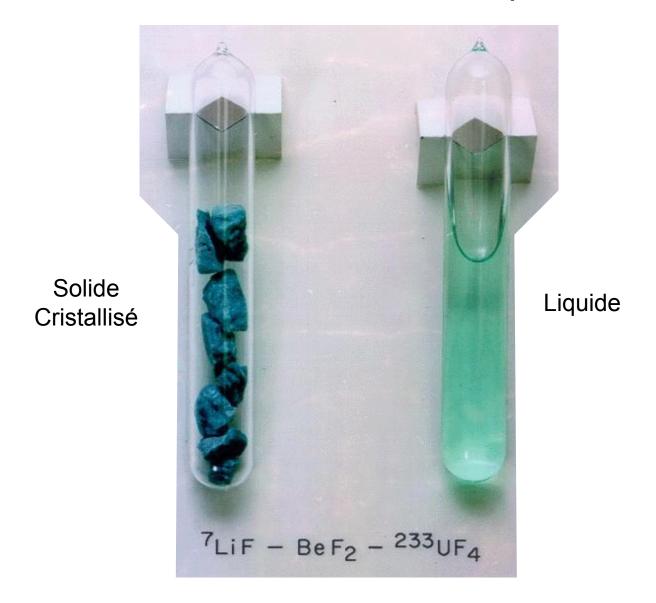


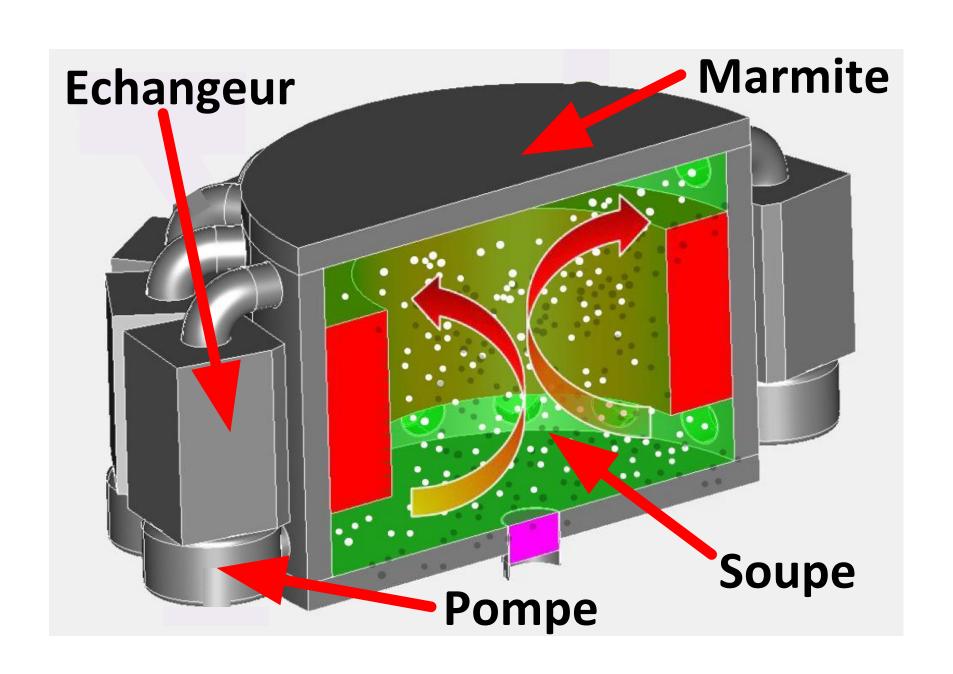
LiF: Fluorure de Lithium

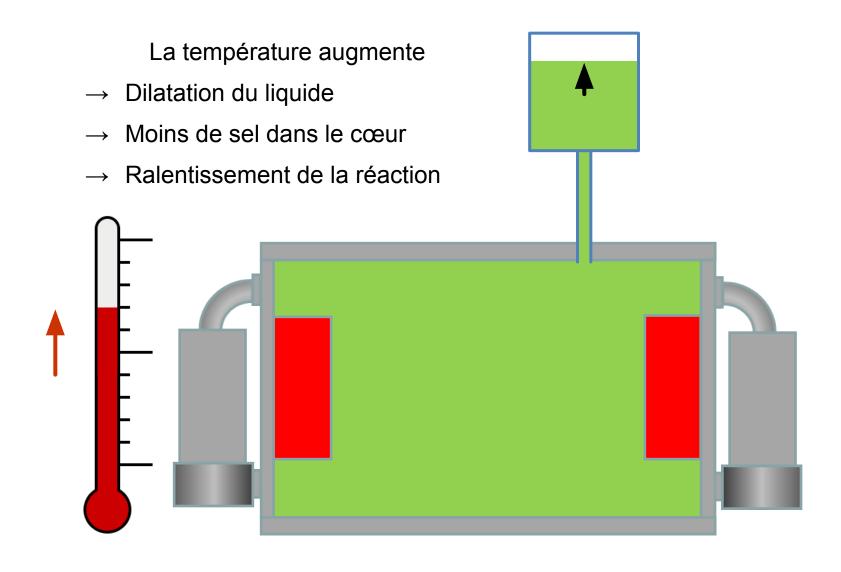
BeF: Fluorure de Béryllium

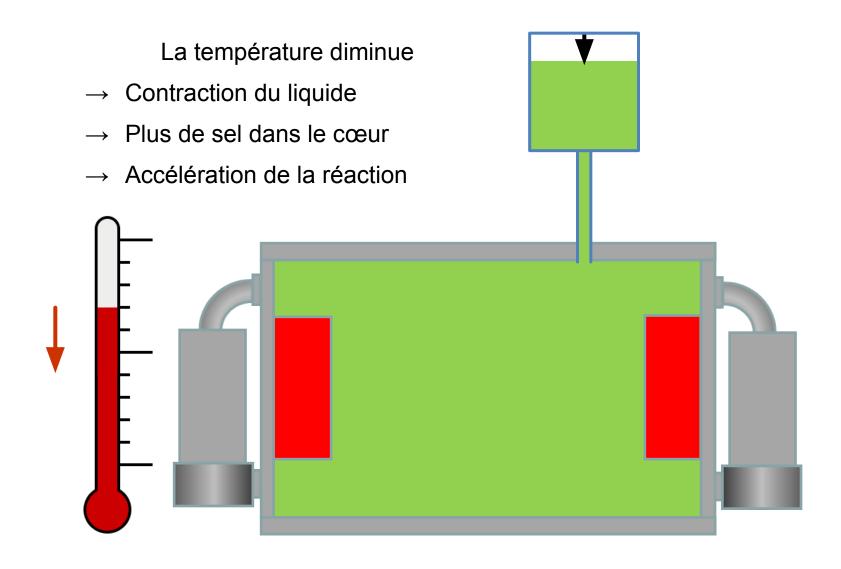
Mélange de Fluorures de Lithium & Béryllium : FLiBe

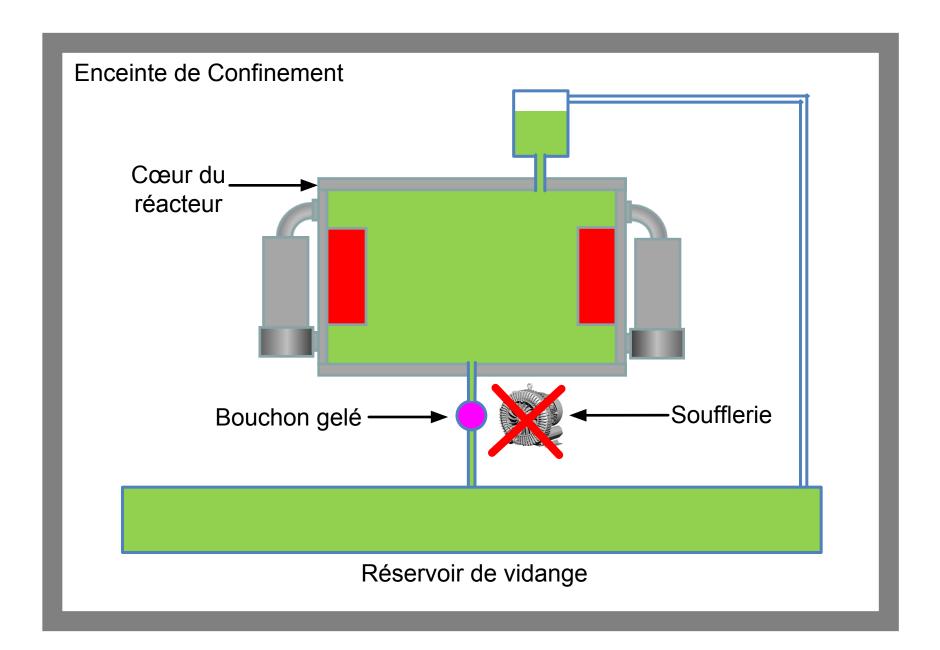
Combustibles nucléaires liquides



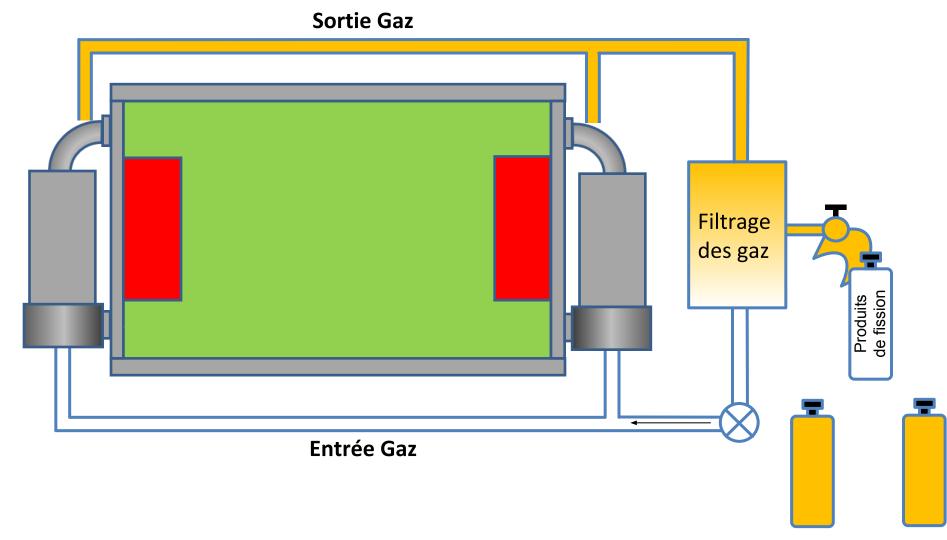






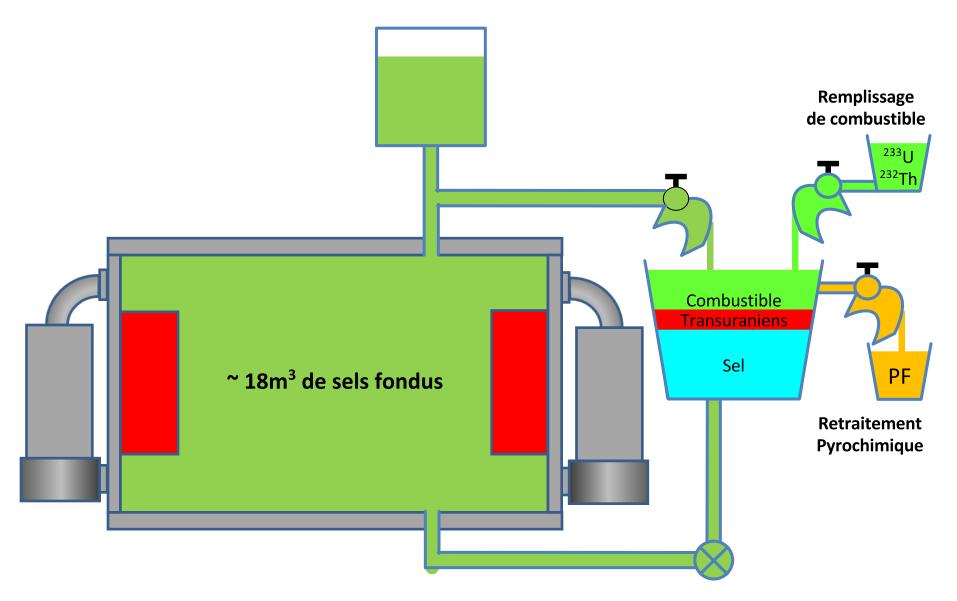


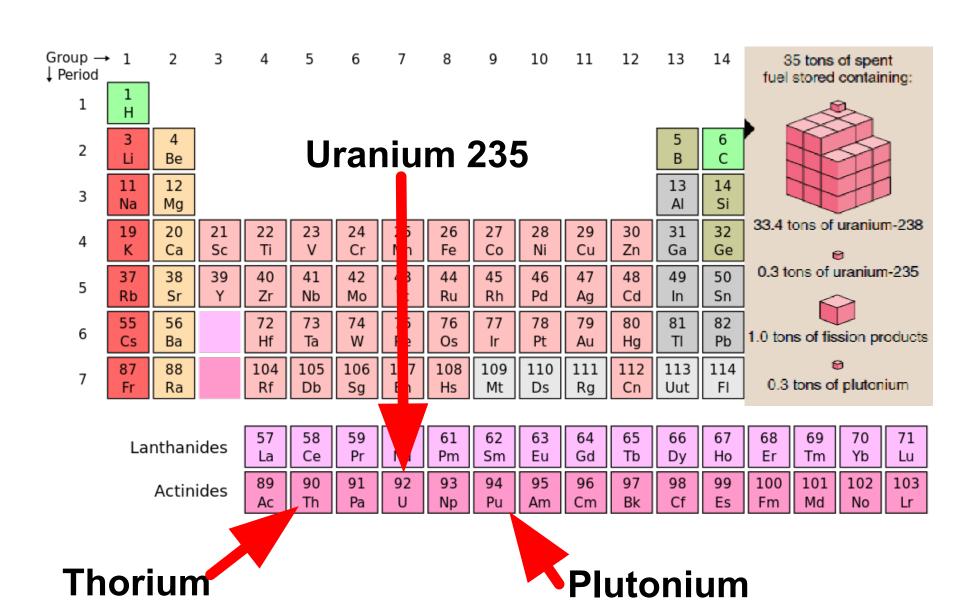
Nettoyage des produits de fission gazeux dans un réacteur MSFR par bullage de gaz



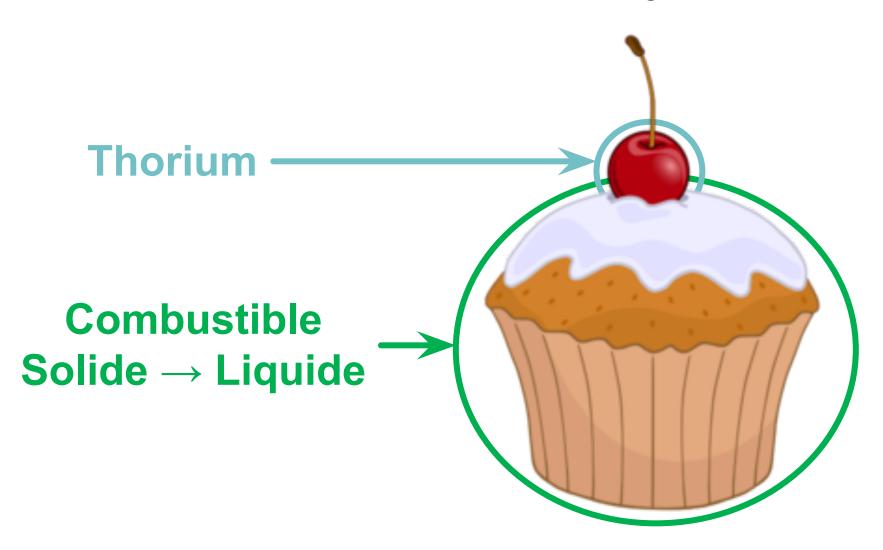
1 bouteille par jour. 2 litres @ 100 barres

Traitement du sel combustible d'un réacteur à sels fondus MSFR

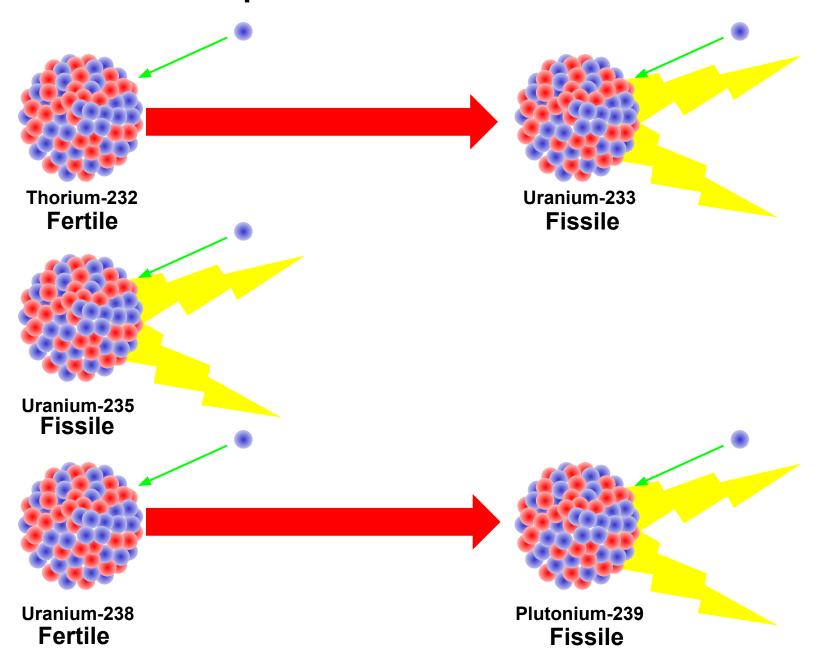




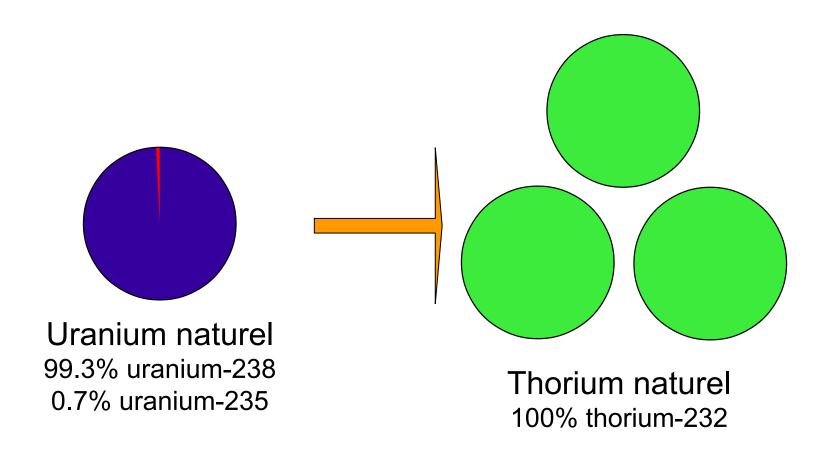
Le Thorium est la cerise sur le gâteau



Trois options de combustible nucléaire



Le Thorium est plus abondant



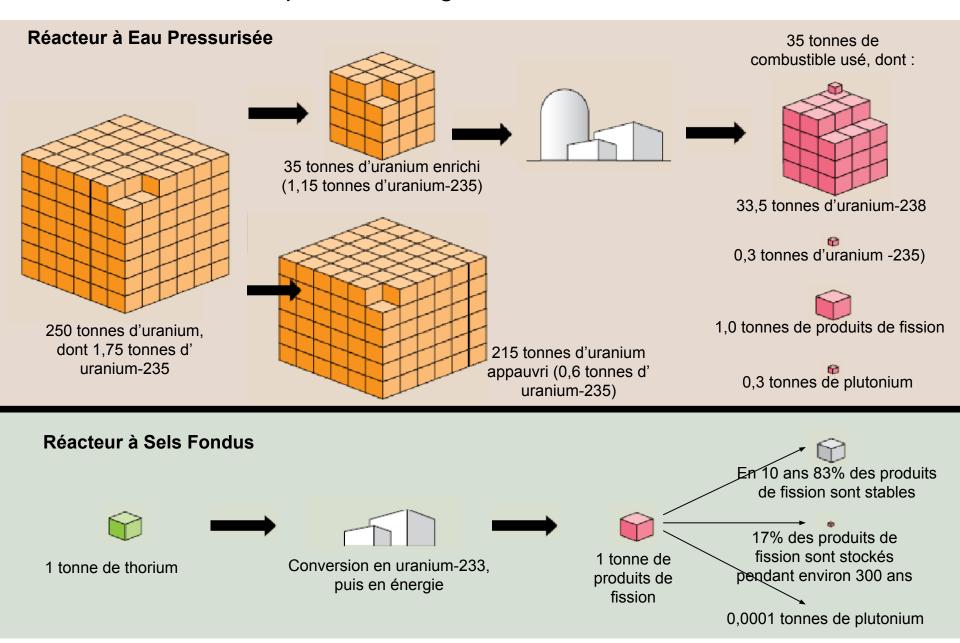
Réacteur à eau pressurisé :

Typiquement 0,5% de la teneur en énergie de l'uranium

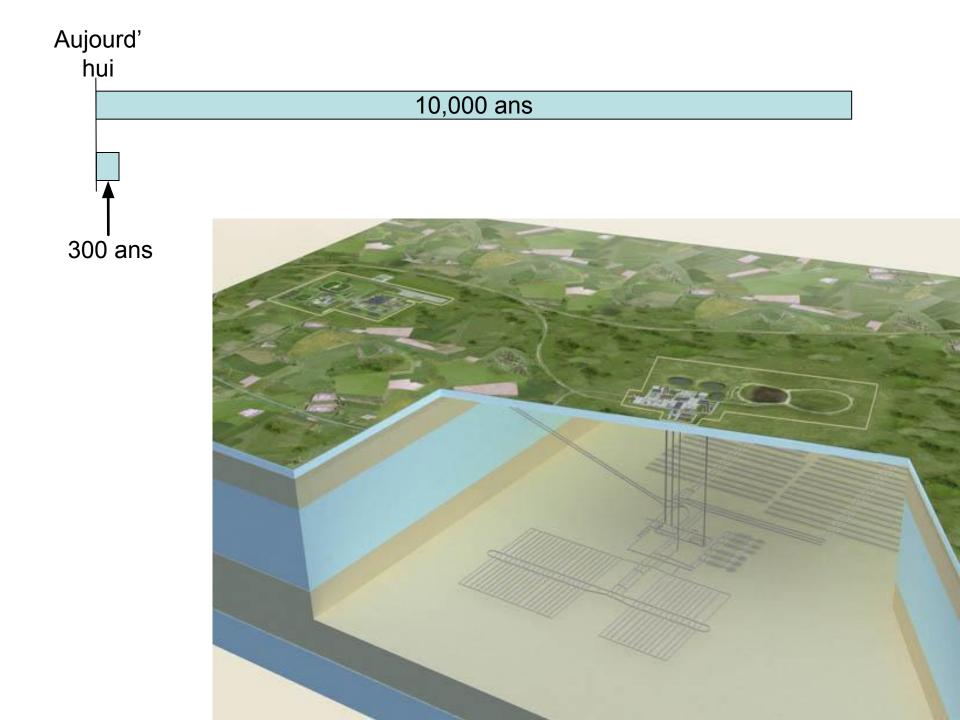
Combustible liquide:

100% de la teneur en énergie du thorium

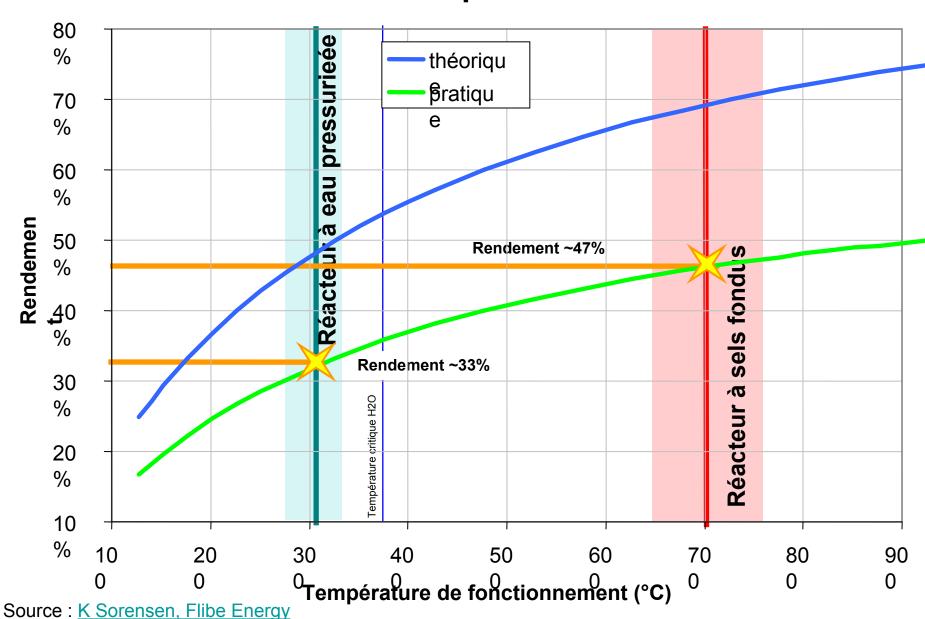
Pour produire 1 GigaWatt-Année d'électricité :

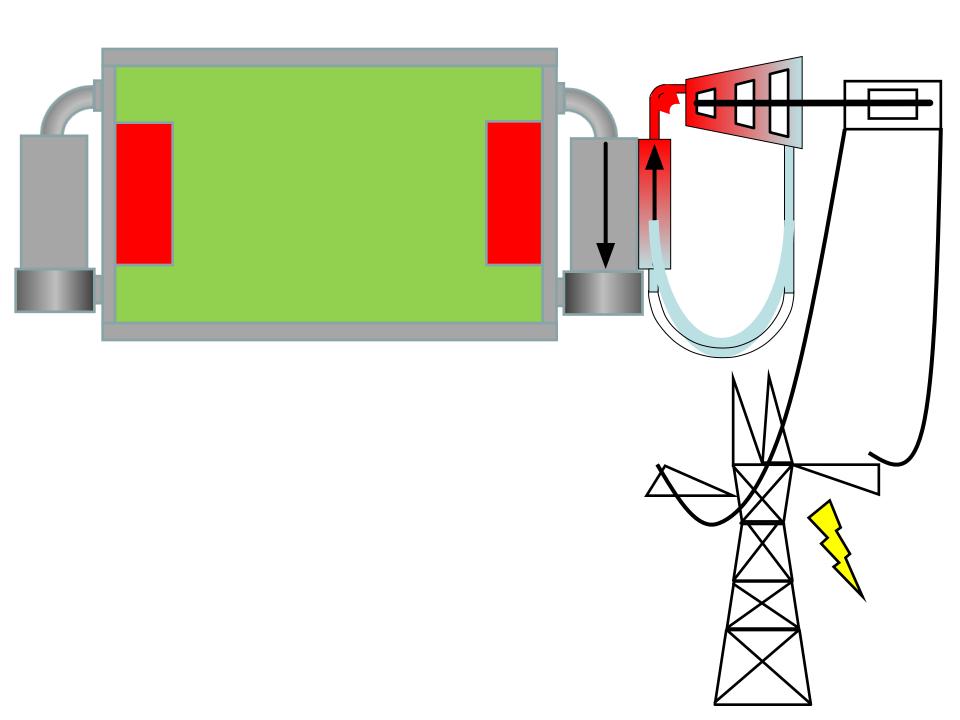


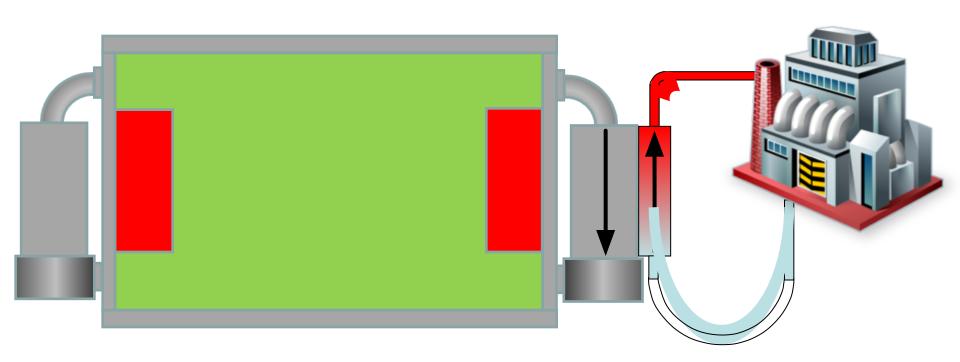
Source: Robert Hargraves et Ralph Moir, American Scientist No. 98, Juillet-Août 2010, p.308



Rendements dans la production d'électricité





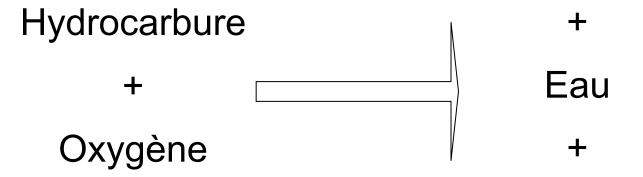




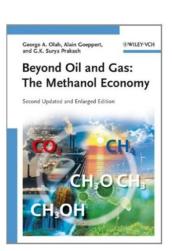


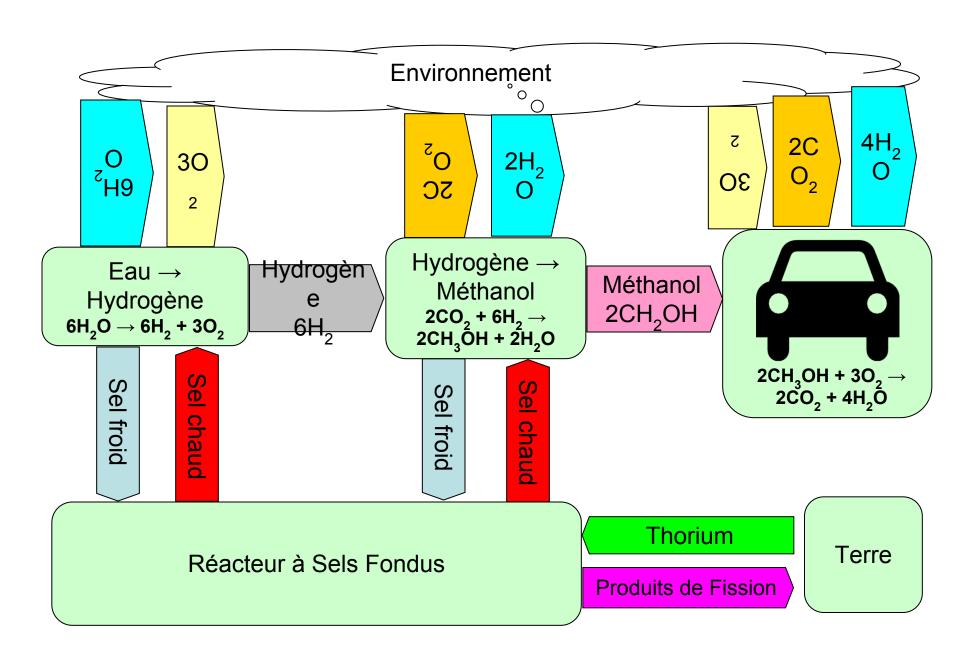
Carburants de synthése à partir de la chaleur nucléaire

Dioxide de Carbone



Energie



















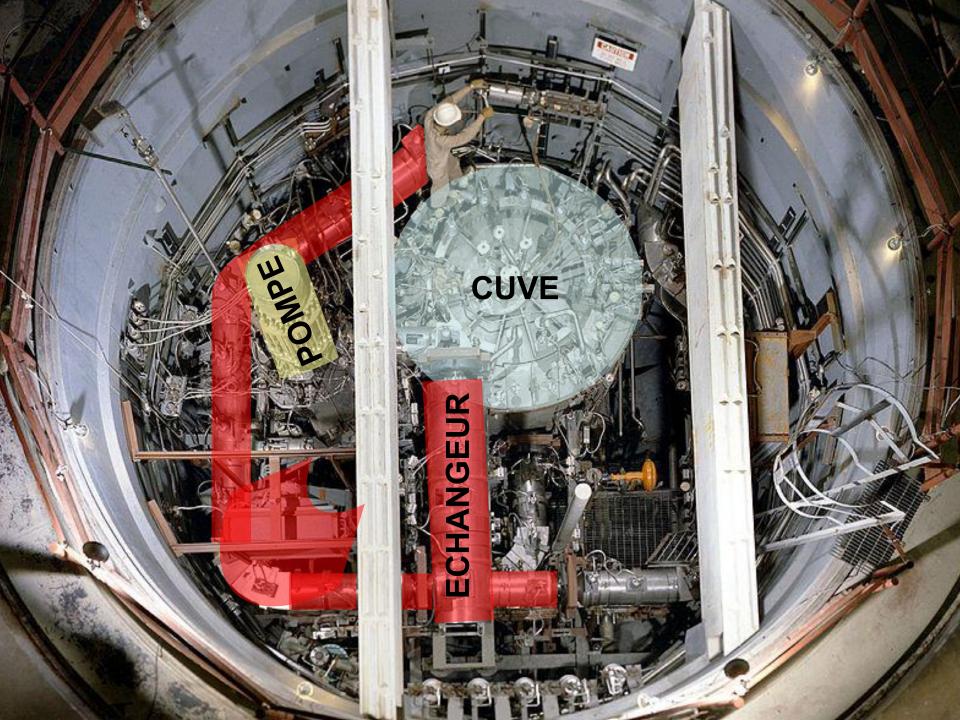


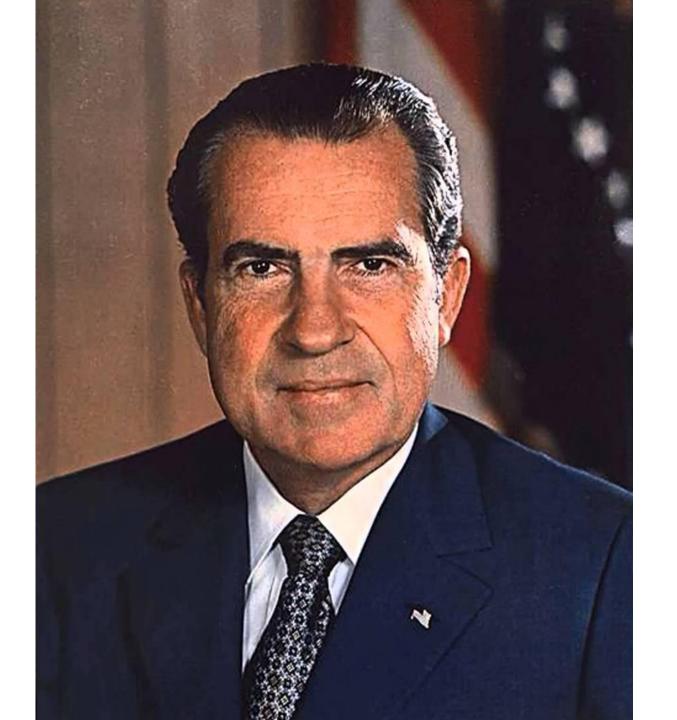


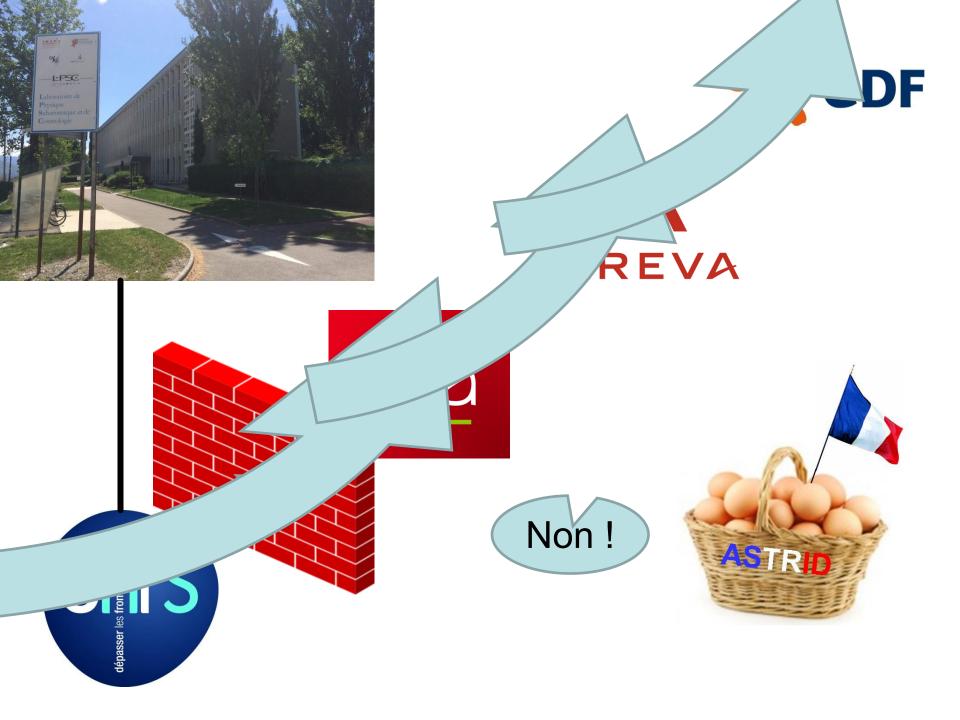


Alvin Weinberg





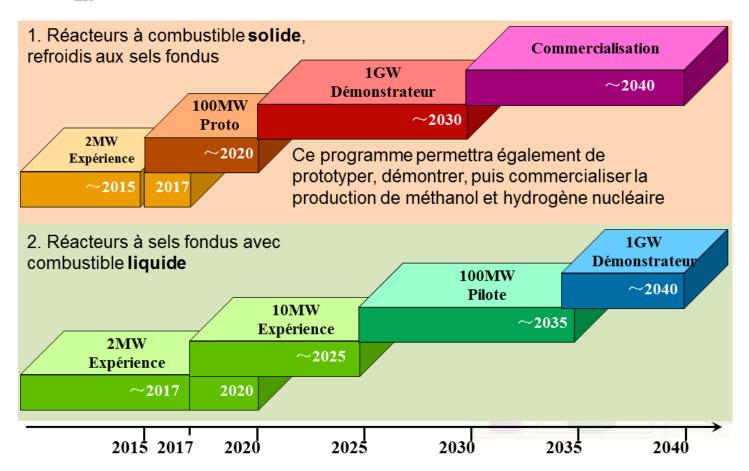














TERRESTRIAL E N E R G Y

Ex-PDG, Energie
Atomique du
Canada limité

Avocat

Ingénieur, industrie des sables bitumineux

Scientifique, exploration pétrolière

Directeur, alliance pour l énergie du thorium (association)





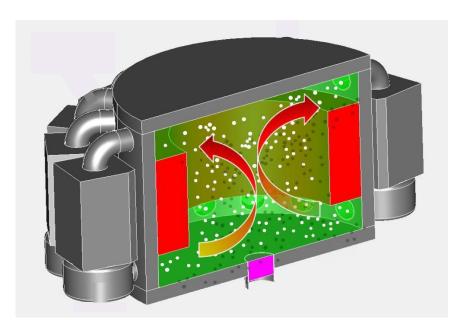


Banquier

David Leblanc
 Physicien, expert
 en réacteurs à
 sels fondus

Financier

Cadre, industrie pétrolière



FISSION LIQUIDE

FIABLE BON MARCHÉ BON MARCHÉ SÛR SÛR DURABLE PROPRE



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